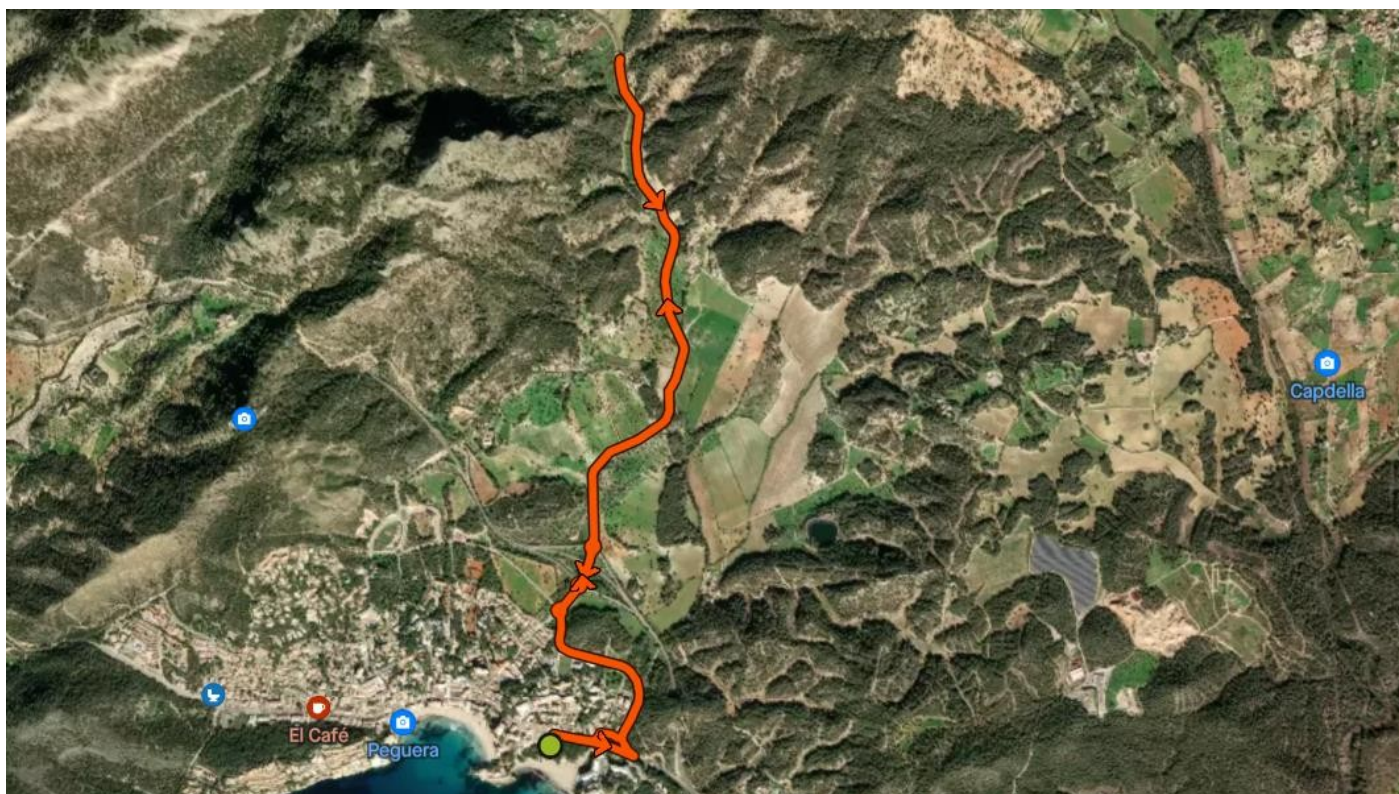


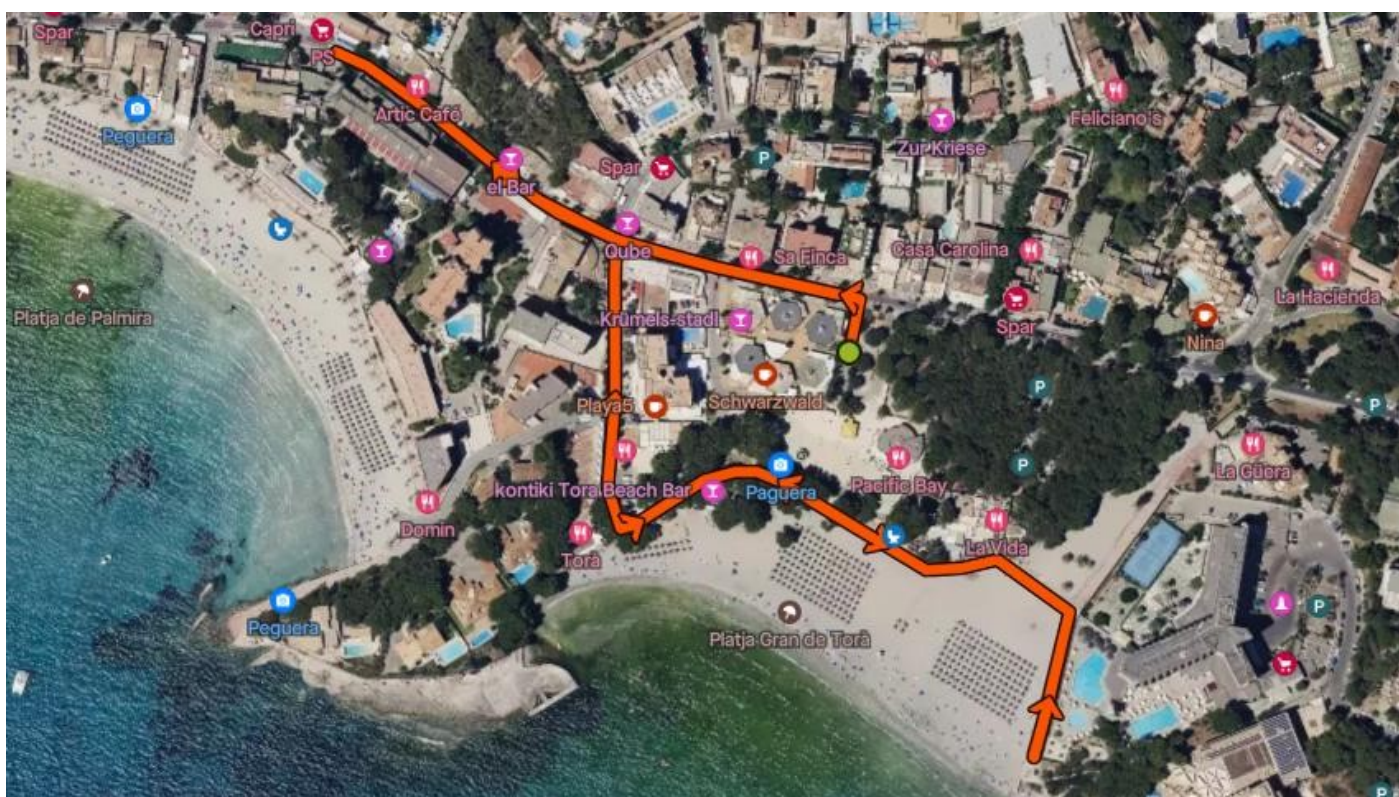
CIRCUITOS - Triatló Super Sprint XTREM 2025

- CICLISMO - TRIATLÓN SPRINT (1 VUELTA)



<https://www.strava.com/routes/3217833707629009248>

- CARRERA - TRIATLÓN SPRINT (1 VUELTA)



<https://www.strava.com/routes/3215930517823201048>